

**HISTORY IV**

**026**

**13/11/2019 2 PM – 5 PM**



**ADVANCED LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2019**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY**

**PAPER IV: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF  
THE WORLD**

**COMBINATIONS:**

- HISTORY –ECONOMICS-GEOGRAPHY (HEG)
- HISTORY-ECONOMICS-LITERATURE (HEL)
- HISTORY-GEOGRAPHY- LITERATURE (HGL)

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1) Write your names and index number on your answer booklet as they appear on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional sheets of paper if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) This paper consists of two sections: **A** and **B**.

**SECTION A:** Attempt **ANY THREE** questions. (75 marks)

**SECTION B:** Attempt **ONLY ONE** question. (25 marks)

- 4) There are ten (10) questions in this paper.
- 5) Each question carries **25 marks**.
- 6) All history questions should be answered in an **essay** form.
- 7) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

## **Section A: History of the world**

### **Attempt three questions in this section (75 marks)**

- 1) What were the major contributions of the Greek civilization to the modern world? (25 marks)
- 2) Explain the rise and fall of Austrian Empire in the period between 1815-1833. (25 marks)
- 3) Discuss how Metternich consolidated his power in Europe between 1815-1848. (25 marks)
- 4) Account for the weakness of the Ottoman Empire by the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (25 marks)
- 5) What was the impact of the Berlin Congress on European affairs? (25 marks)
- 6) Examine the impact which the Second World War had on the world. (25 marks)
- 7) Why did the League of Nations fail to preserve peace in inter-war period between 1919-1939 ? (25 marks)

## **Section B: Citizenship**

### **Attempt one question in this section (25 marks)**

- 8) Discuss how national cohesion, identity and culture influence the respect of human rights. (25 marks)
- 9) Examine the problems faced during the operations of Gacaca Courts in Rwanda. (25 marks)
- 10) Discuss the effects of interdependence on the family and the community. (25 marks)