

History and Citizenship II

008

13/11/2019

2PM - 5PM



Rwanda Education Board

ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2019

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP

PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets of paper if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice as per the instructions, and, each question carries **(25 marks)**.
- 4) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 5) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 6) This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
- 7) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 marks)

Section A: Attempt two questions from this section (50 marks)

- 1) Examine the effects of the industrial revolution. (25marks)
- 2) Account for the defeat of the Central Powers by the members of Triple Entente in World War 1. (25marks)
- 3) What were the main objectives of the League of Nations? (25marks)
- 4) Examine the common characteristics of Fascism and Nazism regimes. (25marks)
- 5) Explain the significance of the storming of the Bastille during the French Revolution. (25marks)
- 6) Examine the weaknesses of the Versailles treaty of 1919. (25marks)
- 7) Discuss the causes of the economic crisis of 1929. (25marks)

Section B: Attempt two questions from this section (50 marks)

- 8) Give reasons to explain why human rights are important. (25marks)
- 9) a) Describe different ways Rwanda has tried to use to achieve dignity and self-reliance. (10marks)
b) Identify the challenges that Rwanda faces in relation to dignity and self-reliance. (15marks)
- 10) Identify the causes of conflicts between parents and children. (25marks)