

## History and Citizenship I

007

13/11/2019

8:30 AM - 11.30 AM



## ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2019

### SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP

### PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

### DURATION: 3 HOURS

#### INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets of paper if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) There are **ten (10) questions** in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice and each question carries **(25 marks)**.
- 4) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 5) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 6) This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
- 7) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

**ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 marks)**

- 1) Describe the characteristics of hunter gatherer societies. **(25marks)**
- 2) Explain the methods that were used by elders to pass information to the young generation in History in the traditional African communities. **(25marks)**
- 3) Identify and explain European activities in Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. **(25marks)**
- 4) Give and explain the advantages and disadvantages of oral tradition as a source of historical information. **(25marks)**
- 5) "Empires rise and fall". Account for the decline of the Rwanda Kingdom in the nineteenth century. **(25marks)**
- 6) Describe the most important monarchies in the Rwandan Kingdom. **(25marks)**
- 7) Describe the different stages of Stone Age period. **(25marks)**
- 8) Discuss the reasons for the abolition of the Trans-Atlantic Slave trade in 1807. **(25marks)**
- 9) Explain the methods used by Africans in their resistance against colonial rule. **(25marks)**
- 10) Discuss the factors that contributed to the rise of Kongo Kingdom. **(25marks)**