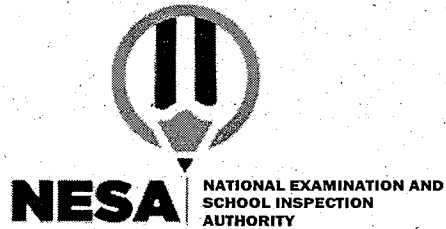


History and Citizenship II

008

21 /07/2021

2PM - 5PM



ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2020-2021

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP II

PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND REST OF THE WORLD

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of your choice as per the instructions, and, each question carries equal marks **(25 marks)**.
- 4) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 5) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 6) This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
- 7) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 marks)

Section A: Choose two questions from this section

- 1) Explain the factors that led to industrial revolution in Britain. (25marks)
- 2) Why was there a change in the course of the French Revolution? (25marks)
- 3) Examine the specific effects of the 1914-1918 First World War. (25marks)
- 4) Explain why the League of Nations failed to preserve peace during the inter-war period of 1920-1939. (25marks)
- 5) What were the effects of economic crisis of 1929-1935? (25marks)
- 6) Explain the causes of the failures of Benito Mussolini as the leader of fascism in Italy. (25marks)

Section B: Choose two questions from this section

- 7) a) What mechanisms can states put in place to ensure that human rights are protected? (15marks)
b) How can human rights be protected in the context of democracy? (10marks)
- 8) a) Examine the challenges that hinder the development of a cohesive society. (15marks)
b) Why do you think social cohesion is important? (10marks)
- 9) a) Examine the duties of a citizen towards his or her nation. (15marks)
b) How are duties and obligations balanced in Rwanda? (10marks)
- 10) Explain the consequences of stigma and discrimination in society. (25marks)