Ikinyarwanda I
009
20/07/2021
02.00 PM – 05.00 PM

NESA | NATIONAL EXAMINATION AND SCHOOL INSPECTION AUTHORITY

IKIZAMINI CYA LETA GISOZA IKICIRO RUSANGE CY'AMASHURI YISUMBUYE, 2020-2021

IKIZAMINI: IKINYARWANDA I

IGIHE KIMARA: AMASAHA 3

AMABWIRIZA:

1) Ntufungure iyi kayi y'ibibazo by'ikizamini utabiherewe uburenganzira.
2) Ikizamini kigizwe n'ibibazo 26. Mbere yo gutangira banza ugenzure niba ibyo bibazo byuzuye.
3) Ikizamini kigizwe n'ibice bine:
   - **Igice cya mbere:** Kumva no gusesengura umwandiko **(amanota 27)**
   - **Igice cya kabiri:** Ikibonezamvugo **(amanota 25)**
   - **Igice cya gatatu:** Ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi **(amanota 33)**
   - **Igice cya kane:** Ihangamwandiko **(amanota 15)**
4) Subiriza mu ikaye yabugenewe wubahiriza itonde ry'ibibazo uko bikurikirana.
5) Ibisubizo bigomba kuba bifututse kandi byuzuye.
6) Gusiribanga, guhindagura no guhuza ibisubizo na mugenzi wawe bifatwa nko gukopera cyangwa gukopezwa.
7) Kirazira kugaragaza amazina yawe, ay'ishuri wigamo cyangwa ibindi bikuranga ku ihangamwandiko n'ahandi hose hatabugenewe ku ikayi y'ibisubizo.
8) Ukurikize amabwiriza ari ku bibazo.
9) Koresha gusa ikaramu **y'ubururu** cyangwa **y'umukara**.

UMWANDIKO: YARUHIYE GAHESHYI

Uyu mugani baca ngo "Yaruhiye gaheshyi", wakomotse kuri Gaheshyi ka Rubyagira wo mu Bumbogo (Kigali); ahasaga umwaka wa 1600. Bawuca iyo babonye umuntu uvunikira ibintu ariko akarenga ntabibone, cyangwa yakora umurimo ugaragara ntagire icyo awungukaho.

Gaheshyi amaze kuba ingaragu se yagiye kumusohoza kuri Gisanura, amugejejeyo aba umutoni, bamugira umutegeka w'abozi, bamugabira n'umusozi wa Ruganda ho mu Bumbogo bwa Huro (Kigali). Ni we musekuruza w'abozi: abo kwa Ryaba mu Kariburyo ka Gihinga n'abo kwa Ngabo ku Murehe (ubu ni mu Karere ka Kamonyi).

Gaheshyi rero yamaze kugabana Ruganda akubitiyeho n'uwo mukiro w'amata yo mu bozi, arakira bimwe byibagiza gukinga. Abozi na bo babonye ko batagifite kigenzura, baterera agati mu ryinyo; batereka amata uko babonye; aba mabi ahinduka ibikeremanya arananirana. Gisanura amaze kubirambirwa, atumiza Gaheshyi ngo amubaze ikibimutera. Inshuti ze zirabimenya; zijya kumuburira zimutonganya. Zimaze kumuburira agira ubwoba acikira i Burundi. Arahakeza, ababwira n'umuhango we w'ubwozi. I Burundi barishima cyane, kuko babonye Umunyarwanda ucitse abagana. Baramutonesha bamugira umunyanzoga z'ibwami.

Umukambwe we Rubyagira amaze kumenya ko Gaheshyi yageze i Burundi, akahatona, arahaguruka amukurikirayo. Agezeyo asanga Gaheshyi ari akadasohoka ibwami. Gaheshyi abonye se amusohoza ibwami ati: "Uyu ni data!" Ibwami baranezerwa; bagabira Rubyagira inkiko iteganye n'u Bugesera.

Nuko Gaheshyi na se barakira birambuye. Bukeye Gaheshyi yongera kudabagira bitambutse ibyo mu Rwanda. Rubyagira amaze kubyumva aramutera ati: "Mbe mwana wange, ubwo bupfu bwawe bugukurikiranye buzakugeza he? Ese ntiwibuka ko ari bwo bwadusenyeye mu Rwanda tugahobagira tuza ino! None tumaze gukira wongera kwikura amata mu kanwa?" Gaheshyi ati: "Sinzongera!" Ariko ari ibyo kwikiza ikimwaro. Rubyagira arataha. Gaheshyi

yisigarira muri bwa budabagizi buvanze n'ubusazi. Rubyagira akomeje kubyumva biramubabaza; ashaka inka z'imbyeyi ebyiri azijyana ibwami.

Agezeyo arazitura. Abwira umwami ati: "Hari icyo ngusaba, twavuye mu Rwanda ducitse tugeze ino tuguhakwaho uratwakira, uradukiza; umwana wange umugira umutware w'abanyanzoga bawe, nange ungira umutware wawe; none ndagusaba ko uwo mwana yajya mu ngabo wampaye kuko nshaje, ngasubira mu banyanzoga wamuhaye. Ibwami barabimwemerera, barabagurana; Gaheshyi aba umutware, Rubyagira ajya mu banyanzoga.

Haciyeho iminsi Gaheshyi ari mu ngabo yagabanye, noneho ubudabagizi n'ubukire biruta ibya mbere. Hagati aho inkiko y'i Bugesera itera urugerero Gaheshyi atwara; inka zose zirurimo ziranyagwa. Ibwami batumiza Gaheshyi baramunyaga. Amaze kunyagwa acikana na se bajya mu Gisaka, bakeza Kimenyi. Bamubwira ko bacitse mu Rwanda, ntibamuhingukiriza ko bigeze i Burundi. Kimenyi arabakira, akundwakaza Gaheshyi cyane; amugabira intara ya Mirenge ndetse amushyingira n'umukobwa we.

Gaheshyi arakira, asabikwa n'inzoga zo mu Mirenge z'urusakasaka; aba umusinzi sebyatsi. Noneho Rubyagira abibonye biramushobera arahambira agaruka mu Rwanda; ariko yikandagira. Ajya i Bumbogo kwa Gisanura aramubwira ati: "Umwana wange Gaheshyi waramukunze umugira umutware w'abozi bawe, amaze kubigabana ubwana bumutera ubudabagizi ayoberwa imirimo, umurakariye agira ubwoba aracika, nange mbonye acitse ndamukurikira musanga i Burundi, tugezeyo baduhaka nabi na ho turahava tujya mu Gisaka. Tugezeyo na ho dusanga ari nk'i Burundi, imico y'ahandi iradutonda. None ndaje unyitegekere: ari ukunkiza unkize, ari ukunyica unyice, ariko ntaguye mu mahanga."

Gisanura yumvise amagambo ya Rubyagira agira impuhwe ati: "Ese umuhungu wawe Gaheshyi aracyariho?" Rubyagira ati: "Ari aho." Gisanura aramubwira ati: "Genda umubwire mugaruke; n'ubundi yaciwe n'ubupfayongo bwe." Rubyagira asubirana umuruho munini mu Gisaka. Agezeyo abwira Gaheshyi ngo bahunguke, aramwemerera ariko agononwa. Bukeye bashyira nzira

bagaruka mu Rwanda. Ariko Gaheshyi ahagurukana ubwoba; abaza se ati: "Ko ibwami bagira ubwenge bwinshi, none baba badushuka twazagerayo bakatwica?" Rubyagira ati: "Ntabwo batubeshya kuko inshuti zange zampakiwe."

Bakomeza urugendo, bagiye guheza u Bwanacyambwe Gaheshyi yongera kugira ubwoba cyane. Abwira se ati : "Ko numva mfite ibicuro byinshi mu maso!" Rubyagira ati : "Humura ni ibyo kureba abo mutaherukanaga!" Bakomeza urugendo, bageze mu Muhima wa Kigali Gaheshyi atangira guhinda umushyitsi. Rubyagira abibonye ati: "Mbe mwana wange, ubwo bwoba urabuterwa n'iki ?" Gaheshyi ati: "Si ubwoba ni ukunanirwa."

Bakomeza urugendo; bageze kuri Nyabugogo basanga yuzuye baricara bategereza ababambutsa. Igihe bagitegereje Gaheshyi yiroha muri Nyabugogo ariyahura, Rubyagira arumirwa. Abasare baramwambutsa, aragenda. Ageze i Bumbogo atekerereza Gisanura amagorwa yabonye. Abari aho bati : "Kuruhira Gaheshyi ni nko kuruhira ubusa !"

Nuko Gisanura ayagira Rubyagira ibyo umuhungu we yahoranye : umusozi wa Ruganda n'abozi b'ibwami. Kuva ubwo rero Gaheshyi aba inkomoko y'umugani baca, iyo babonye umuntu uvunikira ibintu ariko akarenga akabibura cyangwa yakora umurimo ugaragara ukamuruhiriza ubusa ntagire icyo awungukaho, ni bwo bavuga bati : "Yaruhiye gaheshyi !"

IGICE CYA MBERE: KUMVA NO GUSESENGURA UMWANDIKO (amanota 27)

1) Vuga ubwoko bw'uyu mwandiko unasobanure impamvu. **(amanota 2)**
2) Andika izina ry'ubwami rya Gisanura. **(inota 1)**
3) Erekana imirimo Gaheshyi yakoze n'aho yagiye ayikorera. **(amanota 4)**
4) Usibye u Bumbogo buvugwa muri uyu mwandiko tanga andi mazina atatu (3) y'uturere two mu Rwanda rwo hambere. **(amanota 3)**
5) Erekana impamvu ebyiri zerekana ko Rubyagira yakundaga umuhungu we Gaheshyi. **(amanota 2)**
6) Ni iyihe mpamvu nyamukuru yatumaga Gaheshyi adatinda muri iyo mirimo yabaga yahawe ? **(inota 1)**

7) Ni uwuhe mugani w'umugenurano wari gucira Gaheshyi nyuma yo kubona ubudabagizi bwe ? Kubera iki ari uwo wamucira ? **(amanota 2)**

8) Kuki Rubyagira atabwiye Kimenyi ko babanje guhungira i Burundi ? **(inota 1)**

9) Ni iki kerekana ko Rubyagira na Gaheshyi batumvikanaga ku itahuka ryabo mu Rwanda ? **(amanota 2)**

10) Garagaza ibintu bibiri byerekana ko Gisanura yakundaga Gaheshyi. **(amanota 2)**

11) Erekana impamvu nyayo yaba yaratumye Gaheshyi yiyahura. **(inota 1)**

12) Sobanura amagambo akurikira dusanga mu mwandiko : **(amanota 6)**

(a) Abozi :

(b) Ibikeremanya:

(c) Akadasohoka:

(d) Ubudabagizi:

(e) Inkiko:

(f) Abanyanzoga :

IGICE CYA KABIRI : IKIBONEZAMVUGO **(amanota 25)**

13) Andika ubwoko bw'amagambo aciyeho umurongo : **(amanota 5)**

(a) Maze aramubwira <u>ati</u> : "<u>Nduzi</u> udashaka kubyumva ahasigaye uzabyumvishwa n'igihe."

(b) Gaheshyi na <u>se</u> bari bamaze gukira <u>cyane</u>.

(c) Basanze <u>ibyiza</u> ari ugusubira mu Rwanda aho kuguma mu Gisaka.

14) Garagaza intego y'amagambo aciyeho umurongo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yubahirijwe (mu mpine). **(amanota 8)**

(a) Ababyumvise <u>bose</u> batangira kuryanirana <u>inzara</u>.

(b) Aramusubiza ati : " Nzahabwa <u>impundu</u> ntabarutse. "

(c) Urebye neza usanga <u>twakoraga</u> ibintu by'<u>ingenzi</u> kuri buri wese.

15) Hanga interuro ngufi zigaragaramo ibi ibikurikira : **(amanota 5)**

(a) Ikinyazina mbanziriza
(b) Umugereka w'igihe
(c) Igisantera
(d) Ikinyazina ngenera ngenga
(e) Inyigana (inyiganarusaku)

16) Shyira interuro ikurikira mu bindi bihe bikuru by'inshinga: **(amanota 2)**

Gaheshyi yaranzwe no kudabagira mu mirimo ye.

17) Andika imimaro y'amagambo aciyeho umurongo: **(amanota 3)**

(a) Gaheshyi yakundaga <u>inzoga cyane</u>.
(b) <u>Rubyagira</u> yahuye n'ibibazo bitoroshye.
(c) Icyo gihe hajyaga ku rugerero <u>abahungu</u> gusa.

18) Hanga interuro ngufi ugaragaze ibikurikira: **(amanota 2)**

(a) Ruhamwa
(b) Icyuzuzo

IGICE CYA GATATU: UBUMENYI RUSANGE BW'URURIMI (amanota 33)

19) Ica ibisakuzo bikurikira: Sakwesakwe! **(amanota 5)**

(a) Mpagaze mu gahinga nyarira ab'epfo!
(b) Mpinze mu gahinga nsarura mu gapfunsi!
(c) Nteye agapira kagera i Roma!
(d) Inka yange irishiriza mu mishito igataha mu mishito!
(e) Icwende ryange ribaye kure mba ngukoreyemo!

20) Vuga ubwoko bw'ako kandiko gakurikira. Kubera iki kitwa gutyo. Erekana akamaro ka bene utwo twandiko ku munyeshuri. **(amanota 3)**

Ejo nishe ibibiribiri bibiri!
None nishe ibibiribiri bibiri!
Bibiribiri bibiri bya nyirabibiribiri bibiri!
Hari umugabo wo kwica ibibiribiri bibiri?

21) Ubutinde n'amasaku: Subiza ukoresheje "**oya**" cyangwa "**yego**" ukurikije uko bisomwa: **(amanota 5)**

(a) **Ubwêenge** bivuga imyobo mitoya.

(b) **Gusaza** ni ukuba umuntu ageze mu zabukuru.

(c) **Gusaaba** ni ugukwira hose.

(d) **Impîri** ni ubwoko bw'inzoka.

(e) **Amafû** ni ayo bakoresha bavuga umutsima.

22) Simbuza utudomo amagambo yabugenewe: **(amanota 5)**

(a) Ubusanzwe intare bayita .... naho impyisi ikitwa ....

(b) Inuma ntabwo ivuga ahubwo ....

(c) Ingoma ntabwo ishyushywa ahubwo ....

(d) Ntabwo bavuga uduta ahubwo bavuga ....

23) Sobanura inshoberamahanga zikurikira: **(amanota 5)**

(a) Gukingira umuntu ikibaba:

(b) Gutera hejuru:

(c) Gukama ikimasa:

(d) Gukubita impyisi inkoni:

(e) Kuruma ugahuha:

24) Wifashishije ingero erekana itandukanyirizo riri hagati y'ibi bikurikira: **(amanota 6)**

(a) Interuro nyobyamvugo n'interuro mbonezamvugo.
(b) Imvugo nyandagazi n'imvugo iboneye.
(c) Impuzanyito n'ingwizanyito.

25) Erekana imvugwakimwe ebyiri ziri mu gika cya gatatu cy'uyu mwandiko "Yaruhiye gaheshyi" unagaragaze ukuntu ari imvugwakimwe. **(amanota 4)**

IGICE CYA KANE : IHANGAMWANDIKO (amanota 15)

26) Hitamo insanganyamatsiko imwe wandikaho: **(amanota 15)**

Ikitonderwa: Nuramuka wanditse ku nsanganyamatsiko zirenze imwe zombi zizaba imfabusa.

(a) Ishyire mu mwanya w'umubyeyi wandike itangazo rirangisha umwana watoraguwe akaba amaze icyumweru iwawe. Umubyeyi yitwa Hakorimana Yozefu utuye i Ruhande. Ugaragaze ibimuranga n'uko ababyeyi be bamubona.
(b) Kora inyandikomvugo y'inama yahuje abanyamuryango bose ba Koperative ABISHYIZEHAMWE ikora ubuhinzi bw'imboga n'imbuto. Iyo Koperative ikorera mu Murenge wa Tyazo. Wandike mu mazina ya Hirwa Gasana. Iyo nyandikomvugo igire hagati y'imirongo makumyabiri na makumyabiri n'itanu (20-25).

Ikitonderwa: Kirazira kugaragaza umwirondoro wawe uwo ari wo wose kuri iki kibazo k'ihangamwandiko.