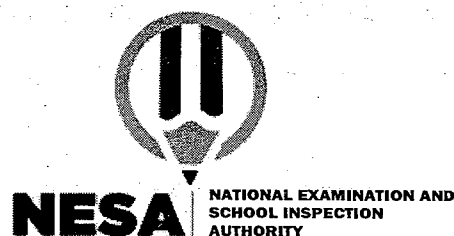


**HISTORY III**

**025**

**27/07/2022 8:30 AM – 11:30 AM**



**ADVANCED LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2021-2022**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY III**

**PAPER III: HISTORY OF AFRICA**

**COMBINATION:**

- HISTORY –ECONOMICS-GEOGRAPHY (**HEG**)
- HISTORY-ECONOMICS-LITERATURE (**HEL**)
- HISTORY-GEOGRAPHY- LITERATURE (**HGL**)

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1) Write your names and index number on your answer booklet as they appear on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) This paper consists of **TWO** sections: **A** and **B**.  
  
**Section A:** Attempt **ALL** questions. **(50 marks)**  
**Section B:** Attempt **TWO** questions only. **(50 marks)**
- 4) All history questions should be answered in an **essay** form.
- 5) Use only a **blue** or **black** pen.

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS. (50 marks)**

- 1) List any five reasons for the failure of the Second Republic of Rwanda. (5 marks)
- 2) Outline five benefits of Belgian rule to Rwanda between 1916 - 1962. (5 marks)
- 3) Explain channels that are used by genocide deniers to deny the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi. (5 marks)
- 4) Give at least 5 names of European explorers who visited Africa. (5 marks)
- 5) Explain the factors that led to the decline of the Mali Kingdom. (5 marks)
- 6) Define the following terms:
  - a) Jihad. (2 marks)
  - b) Caliph. (1 mark)
  - c) Hegira. (2 marks)
- 7) a) What does the term Trans-Atlantic slave trade mean? (2 marks)  
b) List any three factors that led to the abolition of slave trade. (3 marks)
- 8) State five external factors that speeded up the growth of African nationalism during the struggle for independence. (5 marks)
- 9) Explain six challenges that nationalists, in South Africa, faced during the apartheid rule. (5 marks)
- 10) Identify important manifestations of neo-colonialism that African states still face. (5 marks)

**SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE. (50 marks)**

- 11) Compare and contrast the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi and the holocaust. (25 marks)
- 12) "The explorers were forerunners of European colonization of Africa." Justify the validity of this statement. (25 marks)
- 13) Examine the factors that led to the rise and development of ancient Ghana Kingdom. (25 marks)
- 14) Examine the main reasons for European colonization of Africa. (25 marks)
- 15) Evaluate the positive effects of the Trans-Saharan Trade to the people who were involved in it. (25 marks)