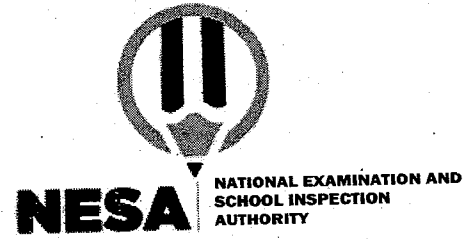


## History and Citizenship II

008

27/07/2022 02:00 PM – 05:00 PM



ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2021-2022

## SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP II

PAPER II: HISTORY OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD

DURATION: 3 HOURS

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as written on your registration form, and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 4) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 5) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

**SECTION A: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS (50 marks)**

- 1) Outline the reasons why industrial revolution began from England not elsewhere in the world. (5marks)
- 2) Explain how the characters of King Louis XVI influenced French revolution of 1789. (5marks)
- 3) a) What does the term trade union mean? (1mark)  
b) Summarise the reasons for establishment of a trade union. (4marks)
- 4) Discuss the role of African soldiers in the World War I. (5marks)
- 5) List the features that characterized the world economic crisis of 1929-1935. (5marks)
- 6) Analyze the role played by political factors in causing the outbreak of World War II. (5marks)
- 7) Enumerate different types of states and forms of government. (5marks)
- 8) Outline the different organs and institutions that contribute to conflicts resolution in our society. (5marks)
- 9) How did the industrial revolution lead to urbanisation? (5marks)
- 10) List the main causes of conflicts and misunderstandings between parents and children. (5marks)

**SECTION B: ATTEMPT ONLY TWO QUESTION (50 marks)**

- 11) Account for the outbreak of the American Revolution in 1776. (25marks)
- 12) Evaluate the impact of the 1925 – 1939 world economic depression. (25marks)
- 13) a) Identify different categories of human rights. (10marks)  
b) Propose measures of preventing human rights violation. (15marks)
- 14) Explain the challenges to social cohesion. (25marks)
- 15) Assess the consequences of the second World War. (25marks)

**END -**