

SOCIAL STUDIES

SOS 01

01/08/2022 02:00 PM – 05:00 PM



TTC NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2021-2022

SUBJECT: SOCIAL STUDIES

OPTION: - EARLY CHILDHOOD AND LOWER PRIMARY EDUCATION (ECLPE)

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1) Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 2) Write your names and index number on the answer booklet as they appear on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 3) This paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**
SECTION A: Attempt **all** questions. **(50 marks)**
SECTION B: Attempt any **five** questions from this section **(50 marks)**
- 4) Use a **blue** or **black** pen.

SECTION A: Attempt all questions (50 marks)

- 1) Briefly explain the importance of studying social studies in Rwandan schools. **(5 marks)**
- 2) Examine the influence of physical features on human activities in your country. **(5 marks)**
- 3) Discuss the importance of forests to the economic development of Rwanda. **(5 marks)**
- 4) What is meant by the following terms? **(5 marks)**
 - (a) Death rate:
 - (b) Growth rate:
 - (c) Fertility rate:
 - (d) Life expectancy:
 - (e) Population density:
- 5) Identify any five problems associated with urban development in Kigali city. **(5 marks)**
- 6) (a) Define the term rock. **(2 marks)**
(b) Describe the three major types of rocks. **(3 marks)**
- 7) (a) Outline any three negative impacts of mass wasting on human activities. **(3 marks)**
(b) State any two measures that are taken into account to control mass wasting. **(2 marks)**
- 8) Describe any five principles which guide the democratic process in your country. **(5 marks)**
- 9) (a) Explain the following terms which are related to forest conservation. **(3 marks)**
 - i) Afforestation:
 - ii) Re-afforestation:
 - iii) Agro-forestry:
(b) Describe the formation of the following types of rain fall: **(2 marks)**
 - i) Conventional rainfall
 - ii) Relief rain fall

10) With reference to your country, discuss the features of good governance.

(5 marks)

SECTION B: Attempt any five questions (50 marks)

11) (a) What is meant by the term industrial revolution? **(1 mark)**

(b) Assess the consequences of industrial revolution in Europe.

(9 marks)

12) Examine the causes and effects of jihad movements in West Africa.

(10 marks)

13) Discuss the causes and effects of the great World economic depression of 1929-1933. **(10 marks)**

14) (a) State the main organs of the United Nations Organization.

(5 marks)

(b) Outline the aims of the United Nations Organization (UNO).

(5 marks)

15) Explain the causes and consequences of Second World War. **(10 marks)**

16) Write down the factors that led to the failure of Versailles treaty.

(10 marks)

17) Give reasons for the defeat of the British army in the American war of independence. **(10 marks)**

18) Discuss the causes and effects of crusades. **(10 marks)**

19) Examine the factors that influenced the settlement of the first man along the river valleys. **(10 marks)**

20) (a) State any five elements of the Greek civilization. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain any five factors that have led to the spread of civilization in the whole world. **(5 marks)**

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